

AUTHOR INDEX

A

Abdu, Rashid A. 340
 Abrams, Jerome 509
 Aburahma, Ali F. 670
 Acosta, José A. 605
 Adams, David B. 173
 Adams, Reid B. 82
 Adelman, Ronald W. 193
 Adkins, R. Benton, Jr. 792
 Airo, I. 324
 Aitken, Delmar R. 750, 766
 Albrink, Michael H. 104
 Alexander, James B. 92
 Amid, Parviz K. 255
 Anderson, Marion C. 173
 Andrade, José Ivan 647
 Andrew, C. T. 369
 Andrews, H. Gibbs 736
 Andy, Orlando, J., Jr. 28
 Antonenko, David 667
 Archie, Joseph P., Jr. 504
 Asbun, Horacio J. 311
 Asbun, Juan 311
 Atabek, Umur M. 92

B

Bailey, Juliet K. 590
 Baird, David R. 206
 Ballantyne, G. H. 258
 Baran, James J. 270
 Barone, Gary W. 484, 651
 Barot, L. R. 369
 Bassett, Joseph S. 584
 Batten, Patrick M. 188
 Bawnik, Jamie B. 705
 Beahrs, Oliver H. 17
 Beckett, W. Clark, Jr. 622
 Bellian, Kenneth T. 458
 Bello, Joseph M. 273, 599
 Bender, Claire E. 673
 Bender, Harvey W., Jr. 100
 Bendick, Phillip J. 584
 Bentley, Frederick R. 136
 Berberoglu, E. Deniz 521
 Bergmann, Leigh S. 65
 Berne, Thomas V. 443
 Bertram, Martin F. 213
 Binkley, Lynne E. 535
 Bjerke, H. Scott 728
 Black, James J. 732
 Blake, David P. 329
 Blalock, William E. 378
 Bland, Kirby I. 423
 Bloch, Jack 311
 Bloch, Robert S. 677
 Block, George F. 618
 Blossom, Geoffrey B. 584
 Boagni, Edward M. 126
 Boland, James P. 670
 Bolin, John A. 126
 Bommarito, Al 141
 Bongard, Frederic S. 315, 717
 Bowen, P. Allen 378
 Brathwaite, Collin E. M. 108, 350
 Braverman, Stuart J. 188
 Brems, John 353
 Broadie, Thomas A. 551, 562
 Brotman, Sheldon 387
 Brown, A. S. 369

Bryan, Douglas H. 779
 Bubrick, Melvin P. 329
 Buck, David 608
 Buck, Joseph R. 557
 Bunt, T. J. 463
 Butler, John A. 758
 Butts, J. A. 181
 Byrd, Michael E. 686

C

Cafoncelli, Antonio R. 670
 Cameron, Brian L. 758
 Camishion, Rudolph C. 92
 Campbell, Willard B. 641
 Canal, David F. 551, 562
 Canzanello, Vincent J. 485
 Caputo, Leonard 766
 Carey, John A. 100
 Carroll, Brendan J. 273
 Castelli, Melanie 213
 Ceneviva, Reginaldo 647
 Cerra, Frank 509
 Chan, Francis D. 750
 Chapolini, Robert 722
 Chen, Juza 705
 Chilson, Tamara R. 750
 Chmielewski, Gary W. 590
 Cicala, R. S. 181
 Clark, J. Allen 239
 Clark, Steven R. 293
 Clark, Thomas W. 250
 Cogbill, Thomas H. 395
 Cohen, Jon R. 478
 Colborn, Gene L. 72, 77, 158
 Cole, David J. 88
 Collins, John Craig 743
 Conley, Yale D. 670
 Coons, Matthew S. 22, 32
 Cooper, Ben 478
 Copeland, Edward M., III 423
 Costabile, Joseph P. 92
 Croce, M. A. 181
 Crowley, G. Giltz 284
 Cross, Michael J. 132
 Crump, John M. 661
 Cunningham, Peter L. 677

D

Dahn, Michael S. 521
 Dao, Anh H. 792
 Davidson, David 755
 Daykhovsky, Leon 273
 Dean, Clayton 55
 Dean, Richard H. 485
 DeFilippi, Vincent J. 618
 Deitch, Edwin A. 305
 Delaney, John 509
 Delladetsima, J. 782
 De Lucia, Angelo 775
 Dempsey, Daniel T. 567
 Dennis, Richard 784
 Devers, Thomas 65
 Deziel, Daniel J. 243
 Diebel, Lawrence N. 535, 573, 590
 DiGiacomo, J. Christopher 654
 Ditesheim, Jeffrey A. 44
 Djuricin, Goldie 213
 Doberneck, Raymond C. 605
 Docherty, John J. 775

Dodson, Thomas F. 232
 Dolmatch, Bart 608
 Donahue, Philip E. 699
 Donato, Antonio T. 446
 Dorman, Sanford A. 193, 677
 Dornier, Douglas B. 513
 Doyle, Michael D. 699
 Dulchavsky, Scott A. 535, 573, 590
 Duncan, Titus D. 206
 Dyess, Donna Lynne 435

E

Eagel, Barry A. 496
 Eckhauser, Marc L. 120, 358
 Edlich, Richard F. 458
 Edwards, William H., Jr. 167
 Edwards, William H., Sr. 167
 Elkhmmas, Elmahdi A. 484, 651
 Elliot, Robert L. 126
 Escandon, Richard 443
 Espinosa, Manuel H. 193
 Evans, John S. 206
 Evans, Stephen R. T. 455

F

Fabian, T. C. 181
 Fabian, Timothy C. 199
 Faibisoff, Jan H. 243
 Fallas, Moses J. 273
 Farhat, George A. 340
 Fath, John J. 557
 Feliciano, David V. 395
 Fenton, Andrew H. 250
 Ferguson, Charles M. 88, 96
 Ferguson, Ronald M. 484, 651
 Ferrara, John J. 435
 Ferraro, Frank J., Jr. 355
 Fietsam, Robert, Jr. 584
 Fisher, Barry L. 599
 Fleischman, E. 441
 Foley, Craig R. 761
 Folliguet, Thierry A. 32
 Fonkalsrud, Eric W. 153
 Fountos, Alexandros 787
 Frazee, Richard C. 132, 409
 Frazier, Harold 55
 Frist, William H. 100
 Fry, Donald E. 605
 Frykberg, Eric R. 661
 Fry, William J. 373
 Fulginiti, John 346
 Furman, Lowell 55
 Furman, Richard 55

G

Gallucci, J. G. 369
 Garrison, R. Neal 136
 Garvey, R. H. 258
 Gensler, Todd 506
 George, Eric R. 594
 Ghani, Abdul 61
 Ghazi, Ali 657
 Gilat, T. 49
 Gilroy, Susan B. C. 627
 Girard, Pierre 458
 Gisbert, Victor L. 329
 Gladstone, Alfred 65
 Glick, Alan D. 792

Glick, Barry 499
 Glover, John L. 577, 584
 Goedde, Timothy A. 661
 Goldman, G. 49
 Goldstein, Scott D. 270
 Grant, Kenneth Douglas 146
 Gray, Richard 608
 Grebenc, Mary L. 605
 Grieco, Angel 435
 Griswold, John A. 28, 225
 Grogan, James B. 28

H

Hakim, Nadey S. 673
 Hallak, A. 49
 Halpern, Z. 49
 Hammond, Joel C. 551
 Hammond, Jonathan G., Jr. 300
 Hammon, John W., Jr. 100
 Hanks, Joseph 53
 Hansen, Kimberley J. 485
 Hans, S. S. 695
 Hardesty, Robert A. 722
 Hardin, Eugene 293
 Harrigan, Celestine 527
 Harris, Randall E. 104
 Hart, Melinda B. 104
 Harvey, J. C. 441
 Hause, D. W. 441
 Hawkins, Michael L. 378
 Hayek, Michael 353
 Haynes, Allison E. 126
 Head, Jonathan F. 126
 Heaney, Michael 22
 Helseth, Hovald K. 329
 Henry, Mitchell L. 484, 651
 Hess, Charlene 378
 Hill, Stephen L. 446
 Hiltunen, K.-M. 324
 Hoover, Eddie L. 496
 Horowitz, Joel 387
 Horst, H. Mathilda 557
 Howdieshell, Thomas R. 378
 Hsien, Chen Tsung 647
 Huang, Erh-Jung 153
 Hudson, Hilton M., II 784
 Hulbert, John 509
 Hwu, Henry S. H. 225

I

Ilgenfritz, Frederick M. 334

J

Jackson, Mark R. 622
 Jacobs, H. Kurt 213
 Janssen, David 141
 Jennings, William D. 211
 Jensen, Donald M. 243
 Jensen, Mark O. 667
 Jones, David R. 400
 Jurkovich, Gregory J. 395

K

Kadivar, Ted F. 418
 Kagan, A. R. 441
 Kahn, M. Zafrullah 670

- Kahn, P. J. 49
 Karabinis, Vasilios D. 506
 Karamanoukian, Hratch 496
 Kasumi, Asao 383
 Katz, Alfred D. 747
 Katz, Steven 470
 Kazmers, Andris 491
 Kealey, G. P. 220
 Kearney, Thomas 740
 Keegan, Mary J. 546
 Kelly, Robert E., Jr. 153
 Kemker, Bernard P., Jr. 775
 Kent, Craig 638
 Kent, Raleigh B., III 239
 Kerstein, Morris 506, 686
 Kestenber, William L. 451
 Khan, Jamal H. 670
 King, Thomas C. 364
 Kirsch, Wolff M. 722
 Kispert, John F. 491
 Klein, Stanley R. 315, 717
 Kohl, Roy 470
 Kong, Lawrence B. 747
 Kono, Mina 717
 Ko, Tien C. 213
 Kram, Harry B. 293
 Kratzer, Guy L. 383
 Krishnan, Eledath U. 418
 Kudsk, K. A. 181
 Kuster, Gustavo G. R. 627
- L**
- Landreneau, Rodney J. 373
 Lane, Vivian 391
 Lang, Adam 311
 Lange, Patricia 521
 Lanza, Robert P. 630
 Lathrop, James 141
 Latimer, Ronald G. 761
 Lay, Steven F. 661
 Lazaro, Eric J. 355
 Ledgerwood, Anna M. 527
 Lee, Christophe S. 474
 Lee, Robert B. 37
 Leighton, Thomas 717
 Lemus, Julio F. 740
 Leonard, Dianne 387
 Leparc, German F. 104
 Leroy, John 211
 Lesnik, Ivan 346
 Levine, Gary 743
 Levy, Ronald 22, 32
 Lewis, Robert D. 775
 Lewis, R. W. 220
 Leyerle, Beverly J. 740
 Lichtenstein, Irving L. 255
 Lim, T. C. 404
 Linden, Sarah S. 661
 Lin, Frank 772
 Linnoila, Ilona 430
 Liu, Hwan-Wun 153
 Liu, Se-Yuan 717
 Logue, Gerald 496
 Lonser, Russell R. 750
 Lorino, Cynthia O. 435
 Lucas, Charles E. 527
 Lucas, George W. 206
 Luke, J. Patrick 206
 Lu, Zhaonian 630
- M**
- MacGillivray, Dougal C. 430
 Macheers, Steven K. 683
 Mackenzie, Douglas J. 740
- Mackett, M. C. Theodore 766
 Malangoni, Mark A. 120
 Malone, James M. 463
 Mansberger, John A. 211
 Mansour, Edward G. 358
 Mansour, Kamal A. 683
 Margulies, Daniel R. 740
 Marini, Corrado P. 22, 32
 Martin, Raymond S., III 167
 Mason, Edward M. 206
 Masuda, Hideki 153
 Mathews, Donald J. 667
 Mathews, Richard 634
 Matsumoto, Teruo 474, 506, 686
 Mattila, J. 324
 Maughan, Robert 32
 Maxwell, Daniel 608
 May, Addison K. 82
 McCarthy, Jack D. 605
 McCarthy, Mary C. 562
 McCollam, Stephen M. 72, 77, 158
 McGarity, William C. 1, 641
 McGregor, Walter 458
 McKeating, John 277
 McKittrick, James E. 755
 McMillen, M. A. 258
 Mendenhall, William M. 423
 Mercer, David W. 567
 Meredith, J. Wayne 44
 Merideth, Noma 630
 Merrill, Walter H. 100
 Meyer, Mark S. 250
 Michowitz, Moshe 705
 Miller, James 638
 Miller, Jay S. 232
 Miller, Joseph M. 502
 Miller, K. Scott 502
 Miller, Richard S. 193
 Millham, Frederick H. 784
 Million, Rodney R. 423
 Minard, G. 181
 Minken, Stanley L. 295
 Minor, Claude B., Jr. 353
 Mitchell, Robert A. 521
 Mittal, Vijay K. 451
 Moody, Felice P. 458
 Moore, Ernest E. 395
 Moorman, Donald W. 250
 Morais, Ewerton N. 647
 Morgan, Anthony S. 391
 Morgenstern, Leon 599
 Morris, Don M. 112
 Morris, John A. 395
 Morton, Randy L. 634
 Mosier, David M. 677
 Motta, John C. 613
 Muakkassa, Farid F. 225
 Mucha, Peter, Jr. 395
 Mulharin, Joseph L., Jr. 167
 Mulkey, M. W. 220
 Munkarah, Michelle M. 535
 Murphy, Christopher G. 104
- N**
- Nathan, Ira M. 32
 Nauta, Russell J. 455
 Nelson, Jane 755
 Neto, José Barbieri 647
 Newton, Bobbie L. 699
 Ney, Arthur L. 329
 Nguyen, Bao-Lien 280
 Nissen, Carl W. 300
 Nivatvongs, Santhath 673
 Norcross, E. Douglass 92
 Nordback, I. 324
- Nordestgaard, Aksel G. 315
 Nyhus, Lloyd M. 699
- O**
- Obeid, Farouk N. 557
 Odom, John W. 654
 Olsen, Stephen B. 622
 Olson, David W. 622
 O'Neil, Elizabeth A. 485
 Onohara, Toshihiro 506
 Onopchencko, Alexander 499
 Oskanian, Zaven 321
- P**
- Padilla, Alfonso 311
 Papachristodoulou, A. 782
 Pappas, Peter 108
 Park, Yong H. 321
 Pechlivanidis, George 787
 Pello, Mark J. 92
 Pennell, Timothy C. 485
 Petrelli, Nicholas J. 277
 Phillips, Edward H. 273
 Pianim, Nana 717
 Piazza, Anthony 104
 Pillai, Lakshmi Kumar 400
 Pillarisetty, Sitaram 779
 Plaisier, Brian R. 562
 Plummer, David W. 329
 Pontari, M. A. 258
 Poole, Galen V. 225
 Poulos, Ernest 634
 Previti, Francis W. 499
 Prinz, Richard A. 213
 Pruett, Timothy L. 82
 Purtell, Maryanne 758
- R**
- Raman, V. K. 53
 Rappaport, William 346
 Raynor, Steve 280
 Reiten, Patrick 470
 Reitz-Vick, Darlene M. 577
 Renard, Thomas H. 634
 Resnick, Alan M. 270
 Ricketts, Richard R. 613
 Rimkus, Daniel S. 761
 Ritchie, Wallace P., Jr. 567
 Ritota, Perry C. 654
 Robb, H. J. 695
 Roberts, John 409
 Robertson, Frank M. 622
 Robles, Antonio E. 766
 Rodriguez, Aurelio 350
 Rodriguez-Bigas, Miguel A. 277
 Rodriguez, Clemente 22, 32
 Rogers, David A. 211
 Roitman, Leda 491
 Rosemurgy, Alexander S. 104
 Rosenlof, Lynn K. 82
 Rosenquist, M. D. 220
 Ross, Steven E. 108
 Ruben, David M. 206
 Ruf, Walter 775
 Ruiz, Ernest 329
 Russell, John C. 65
 Rutgers, Joanne 758
- S**
- Sabesin, Seymour M. 243
 Sabo, Frank M., Jr. 535
- Salam, Atef A. 232
 Salzman, F. Tansu 153
 Sand, J. 324
 Sano, Chaiki 686
 Sardari, Frederic 478
 Sario, Joaquin 474, 506, 686
 Sarr, Michael G. 673
 Satava, Richard M. 264, 643
 Sawyer, Robert G. 82
 Saxe, Jonathan M. 527, 573, 590
 Schmit, Paul J. 710
 Scholten, Donald J. 594
 Schreiber, Helmut 638
 Scott-Conner, Carol E. H. 28
 Scott, J. S. 643
 Seltzer, Murray H. 413
 Setya, Viney 295, 772
 Seymour, Marilyn L. 577
 Shabot, M. Michael 728, 740
 Shakir, Mohammed 430
 Shapiro, Marc J. 353, 546
 Sharp, Kenneth W. 37
 Sheppard, Barry 758
 Shoemaker, William C. 293
 Shulman, Alex G. 255
 Signor, William 772
 Silberman, Howard 443
 Silver, Audrey 243
 Silver, Bruce 243
 Singer, John A. 295
 Sinow, Robert M. 732
 Sittig, Kevin M. 305
 Skandalakis, John E. 72, 77, 158
 Skandalakis, Lee J. 72, 77, 158
 Skandalakis, Panajiotis N. 72, 77, 158
 Slocum, Milton M. 305
 Smith, David A. 577
 Smith, Donald H. 193
 Smith, Joseph 387
 Smith, Robert B., III 188, 232
 Solotkin, Kathleen 562
 Somjen, D. 49
 Soon-Shiong, Patrick 630
 Sorensen, John B. 61
 Sorensen, Victor J. 557
 Souba, Wiley W. 423
 Specian, Robert D. 305
 Spence, Richard K. 92
 Spengler, Michael D. 82
 Spillert, Charles R. 355
 Stahlman, Gary C. 37
 Stapleford, Linda 315
 Steves, Mark A. 608
 Stewart, Daniel E. 334
 Stewart, James R. 100
 Stonehouse, Stephen 44
 Stylianos, Steven 364
 Sugarbaker, Paul H. 608
 Sugitani, Atsushi 699
 Surick, Burton G. 657
 Swan, Kenneth G. 355, 654
 Swartz, Steven E. 430
- T**
- Taheri, Paul A. 496
 Tan, Walter T. L. 404
 Tesi, Raymond J. 484, 651
 Thompson, Jon S. 280
 Thompson, Roby 509
 Timberlake, Gregory A. 400
 Timony, E. 49
 Towler, Michael A. 458
 Townsend, Laurace E. 577
 Tribble, Curtis G. 458
 Turetsky, David B. 661

U

Umali, Eric 736
 Unger, Stephen Wise 643

V

Vanderkwaak, Timothy 594
 Vanek, Vincent W. 340, 418
 Vargas, Hernan I. 758
 Vargish, Thomas 618
 Vasilakis, Alexander 400
 Vasilakis, John S. 787
 Velanovich, Vic 264
 Verham, Ronald P. 599

Vicente, Walter V. A. 647
 Vidal-Jove, Joan 608

W

Wagner, Joseph R. 391
 Walker, Kim 409
 Walsh, Daniel B. 455
 Wang, Su 22
 Ward, E. Frazier 225
 Warner, Keith 638
 Waxman, Kenneth 743
 Weaver, Mark 692
 Weigelt, John A. 373
 Welch, John P. 300

Wheeler, William E. 53
 White, John J. 736
 White, R. Keith 112
 Williams, Kenna J. 199
 Williams, Russell A. 732
 Wilson, Audrey 506
 Wilson, Jacqueline A. 535
 Wilson, John P. 206
 Wilson, Robert F. 535
 Wilson, Samuel E. 732
 Witzke, Donald 346
 Wiznitzer, T. 49
 Wolfman, Neil 44
 Woloszyn, Thomas T. 22, 32
 Worthen, Nancy 315
 Wu, T. M. 750

X

Xynos, Evagheios 787

Y

Young, Gary S. 92

Z

Zeiger, Martha A. 430
 Zheng, Tianli 630
 Zhu, Yong Hua 722
 Zografos, G. 782
 Zoras, Odysseas J. L. 787
 Zuckerbraun, Lionel 710

SUBJECT INDEX

A

- Abdomen
 abscess. *See* Abscess, intra-abdominal
 adhesion formation, fibrin gel and (rabbit), 590
 intra-abdominal pressure, abdominal wall blood flow and (swine), 573
 situs inversus, dextrocardia and, orthotopic liver transplantation in, 651
 Abdominal compartment syndrome, 573
 Abdominal pain
 enterovesical fistula and, 258
 radiation enteritis and, 132
 upper quadrant, falciform ligament cysts and, 779
 Abdominal trauma
 blunt
 in children, blood transfusion requirements in, 736
 complementary roles of CT scan and diagnostic peritoneal lavage in, 44
 delayed splenic rupture, 340
 hepatic injury, nonoperative management in adults, 551
 injuries of abdominal aorta, 350
 pancreatico-duodenal injuries, pyloric exclusion with vagotomy in, 557
 penetrating, vascular injuries, 622
 vascular injuries, 622
 Abdominal wall, blood flow, intra-abdominal pressure and (swine), 573
 Abdominoperineal resection
 leiomyosarcoma of rectum, 311
 perineal wound packing technique, 277
 primary rectal lymphoma, 634
 Abscess
 intra-abdominal, laparoscopic cholecystectomy and, 641
 liver, amebic, management, 315
 Acid-base balance, massive blood transfusions and, 535
 Acute limited normovolemic hemodilution, intestinal healing and, in malnourished model (rabbit), 22
 Acute Physiology and Chronic Health Evaluation (APACHE II) scale, in peritonitis, 82
 Adenocarcinoma
 gastrointestinal, estrogen receptor content, immunohistochemical determination, 758
 rectum. *See* Rectum, adenocarcinoma
 Adhesions, intra-abdominal, fibrin gel and (rabbit), 590
 Afferent vagus nerves, inhibition of, gastric mucosal response to stress and (rat), 699
 Age, in evaluation of breast complaints, 413
 Alabama, informed consent statute, 146
 Alkaline phosphatase, severe liver injury and, 395
 Amebic abscess, liver, 315
 Amputation, predisposing causes, 474
 Amylase, urinary, pancreas transplant rejection and (rat), 630
 Anal fissure, acute, Solcoderm for, 705
 Analgesia, epidural, in aortic surgery, 470
 Anastomosis
 bowel, healing, acute limited normovolemic hemodilution and (rabbit), 22
 colorectal, double-staple technique, 270
 ileoanal, 1
 ileocolic, patency of stapled vs. hand-sewn techniques (dog), 638
 microvascular, new method, 722
 Anemia, preoperative hemoglobin level and surgical outcome in, 92
 Anesthesia
 epidural, in aortic surgery, 470
 in gastric bypass for morbid obesity, influence of anesthetic regimen on patient care, outcome, and hospital charges, 527
 local, for carotid endarterectomy, 446
 Aneurysm
 abdominal aorta, ruptured, 499

- visceral, massive gastrointestinal hemorrhage and, 618
 Angiography, in laryngotracheal trauma, 181
 Anion gap, massive blood transfusions and, 535
 Antibiotics, selective vs. routine use, in acute appendicitis, 280
 Aorta
 abdominal
 aneurysm, ruptured, 499
 traumatic injury, 622
 blunt, 350
 occlusion, hemiportectomy for, 509
 surgery, epidural anesthesia and analgesia in, 470
 thoracic, traumatic rupture, treatment priorities, 37
 Aortobifemoral bypass, polytetrafluoroethylene bifurcated graft for, 506
 Aortoenteric fistulas, primary, 53
 Aortography, in traumatic rupture of thoracic aorta, 37
 APACHE II. *See* Acute Physiology and Chronic Health Evaluation scale
 Appendectomy, normal appendectomy rate relative to perforated appendicitis, 264
 Appendicitis
 acute
 diagnostic laparoscopy in, 627
 selective vs. routine antibiotic prophylaxis in, 280
 technetium 99m hexamethylpropyleneamineoxide (HMPAO) scanning in, 761
 perforated, normal appendectomy rate relative to, 264
 Argon beam coagulator hepatorrhaphy, in potential donors, 353
 Atelectasis, severe pelvic fracture and, 225
 Autotransfusion, in trauma, comparison of two systems, 562

B

- Bacterial translocation, in obstructive jaundice, absence of intestinal bile and (rat), 305
 Bacteriology, biliary tract, changes after endoscopic retrograde cholangiography and sphincterotomy, 324
 Barium studies
 barium enema-induced colorectal perforation, 673
 in enterovesical fistula, 258
 in laryngotracheal trauma, 181
 Bile
 biliary, bacteriology after endoscopic retrograde cholangiography and sphincterotomy, 324
 intestinal, absence in extrahepatic biliary obstruction, bacterial translocation and (rat), 305
 Bile acids, gastric mucosal injury and, leukotrienes in (rat), 567
 Biliary obstruction
 extrahepatic, absence of intestinal bile and bacterial translocation (rat), 305
 neutrophil chemotaxis in (rat), 28
 Biliary tract
 bacteriology, changes after endoscopic retrograde cholangiography and sphincterotomy, 324
 bile duct injury, during open cholecystectomy, 766
 bile duct stenosis, after electrosurgical laparoscopic cholecystectomy, 321
 Bilirubin, serum, severe liver injury and, 395
 Biopsy, breast
 impact of mammography on, 661
 nonpalpable lesions, mammographic parenchymal pattern and, 692
 solid masses, 435
 stereotaxic needle localization and biopsy of occult lesions, 126
 Blood flow, abdominal wall, intra-abdominal pressure and (swine), 573
 Blood gases
 continuous intra-arterial oxygen monitoring in surgical intensive care unit, 740
 massive blood transfusions and, 535
 Blood transfusion. *See* Transfusion therapy

- Boerhaave's syndrome, diagnosis and management, 112
 Bowel. *See* Intestine
 Bowel continence, after total colectomy, 1
 Breast
 biopsy. *See* Biopsy, breast
 lymphoma, 792
 nipple discharge. *See* Nipple discharge
 Breast cancer
 early diagnosis, mammography in, 661
 lymphoma, 792
 nonpalpable, early detection via needle localization, 193
 in nonpalpable lesions, mammographic parenchymal pattern and predictive value of biopsy, 692
 significance of breast complaints and correlation with age, 413
 Breast complaints, correlation with age and incidence of breast cancer, 413
 Breast lesions
 malignant. *See* Breast cancer
 occult
 needle localization, 193
 stereotaxic needle localization and biopsy, 126
 solid masses, selective nonoperative management, 435
 Bronchial carcinoid, 670
 Bronchoscopy
 in bronchial carcinoid, 670
 in laryngotracheal trauma, 181
 Brooke, Bryan N., 1
 Brooke ileostomy, 1
 Brown, John Young, 1

C

- Calcium, ionized, massive blood transfusions and, 535
 California, informed consent statute, 146
 Canterbury v. Spence, informed consent, 146
 Capsaicin, afferent vagus nerve inhibition, gastric mucosal response to stress and (rat), 699
 Carcinoid
 bronchial, 670
 thymic, in multiple endocrine neoplasia, 430
 Carotid artery, reconstruction, for traumatic disruption of carotid bulb, 373
 Carotid endarterectomy, local anesthesia for, 446
 Carpal tunnel, surgical anatomy, 72. *See also* Carpal tunnel syndrome
 Carpal tunnel syndrome
 surgical anatomy, 72, 77, 158
 treatment, 158
 Catheters/catheterization
 coagulase negative Staphylococcus epidermidis contamination of
 IV catheters, in vitro model, 220
 double-lumen subclavian dialysis catheter for acute vascular access, 443
 emergency central venous catheterization during trauma resuscitation, 108
 Celiotomy, in anterior stab wounds of lower left chest, detection of occult diaphragm injuries, 364
 Cerebrovascular accident, after coronary artery bypass, 584
 Charcoal test, oral, in enterovesical fistula, 258
 Chemotaxis, neutrophil, in biliary obstruction (rat), 28
 Chemotherapy, adjuvant, primary rectal lymphoma, 634
 Chest, lower left, stab wounds, celiotomy in, detection of occult diaphragm injuries, 364
 Chest x-ray
 in bronchial carcinoid, 670
 in esophageal perforation, 112
 in ruptured diaphragm, 334
 Chloride, serum, massive blood transfusions and, 535
 Cholangiography
 endoscopic retrograde, biliary bacteriology after, 324
 in laparoscopic cholecystectomy, 96
 selective intraoperative, in laparoscopic cholecystectomy, 206
 Cholangiopancreatography, endoscopic retrograde, in pancreatic pseudocyst, 173, 199
 Cholecystectomy
 laparoscopic
 in acute cholecystitis, 273
 electrosurgical, 96
 obstructive jaundice after, 321
 review of 800 procedures at university-affiliated community teaching hospital, 206
 in rural hospital, 55
 unusual complications, 641
 open, bile duct injuries during, 766
 Cholecystitis
 acute, laparoscopic cholecystectomy in, 96, 273
 gangrenous
 intestinal obstruction and, 284
 laparoscopic cholecystectomy in, 273
 Cholecystokinin receptor antagonist, in bile-induced acute pancreatitis (dog), 213
 Choledochoduodenostomy, for obstructive jaundice after electrosurgical laparoscopic cholecystectomy, 321
 Choledocholithiasis
 after piezoelectric lithotripsy for cholelithiasis, 243
 endoscopic papillotomy with gallbladder in situ, 657
 retained ductal stones, rapid dissolution with monoctanoil in T-tube patients, 141
 Cholelithiasis
 laparoscopic cholecystectomy for, in rural hospital, 55
 piezoelectric extracorporeal shockwave lithotripsy for, 243
 Cigarette smoking, morbidity and mortality, 513
 Clamps, modified vascular clamp, 484
 Coagulopathy
 cold-induced hypercoagulability in vitro, 355
 severe pelvic fracture and, 225
 Colectomy
 subtotal, for massive lower gastrointestinal hemorrhage, 295
 total, evolution of continence following, 1
 Colitis, ulcerative. *See* Ulcerative colitis
 Colon
 diverticular disease, in young (under 40) age group, 605
 duplicated, carcinoma in, 782
 perforation, barium enema-induced, 673
 Colorectal cancer
 carcinoma arising in duplicated colon, 782
 changing patterns: stage and tumor location, 686
 colorectal anastomosis, double-staple technique, 270
 flat, fast-growing, 383
 hepatic metastasis, complications of hepatic resection for, 88
 obstructing, endoscopic laser therapy, 358
 Computed tomography
 arterial portography plus. *See* Computerized tomographic portography
 in blunt abdominal trauma, 44
 in enterovesical fistula, 258
 in pancreatic pseudocyst, 173, 199
 Computerized tomographic portography, preoperative, hepatic tumors, 608
 Contrast studies, in esophageal perforation, 112
 Coronary artery bypass, cerebrovascular accidents after, 584
 "Crack" cocaine abuse. *See* Substance abuse
 Cricopharyngeus, myotomy, for Zenker's diverticulum, 710
 Crile, George, Jr., 1
 Critical care
 continuous intra-arterial oxygen monitoring, accuracy and reliability of, 740
 glucose intolerance in critically ill surgical patients, influence of severity of illness and total parenteral nutrition, 728
 portable ultrasonography in, 391
 Crohn's disease, enterovesical fistula and, 258
 Culture studies, DNA replication in cultured adult human atrial myocardiocytes, 577

- Cyst(s)
 falciform ligament, 779
 hepatic, nonparasitic, 755
 Cystadenoma
 ovary, giant, benign, mucinous, 400
 pancreas, 65
 Cystoscopy, in enterovesical fistula, 258

D

- Decision analysis, balancing normal appendectomy rate with perforated appendicitis rate, 264
 Diabetes mellitus
 amputation and, 474
 type I, combined kidney-pancreas transplantation in, 136
 Diaphragm
 occult injuries, detection at celiotomy for left chest stab wounds, 364
 rupture, blunt trauma and, 334
 Diarrhea, radiation enteritis and, 132
 Dilators, arterial, in endarterectomy, 695
 Distention, radiation enteritis and, 132
 Diverticular disease, in young (under 40) age group, 605
 Diverticulitis, enterovesical fistula and, 258
 Diverticulum
 Meckel's. *See* Meckel's diverticulum
 Zenker's, cricopharyngeus myotomy for, 710
 DNA assay, leukotrienes in bile acid-induced gastric mucosal injury (rat), 567
 DNA replication, in cultured adult human atrial myocardiocytes, 577
 Dragstedt, Lester R., 1
 Drainage, therapeutic, for pancreatic pseudocyst, 173, 199
 Duodenal ulcer, complicated, PGE₂ in, 49
 Duodenogastric reflux, proximal gastric vagotomy plus duodenoplasty and, 647
 Duodenoplasty, combined with proximal gastric vagotomy, duodenogastric reflux and, 647
 Dysphagia lusoria, 502

E

- Economic issues, cost containment in operating room, reusable vs. disposable clothing, 654
 Education
 influence of vascular certification on lower extremity revascularization at one institution, 463
 resident education in surgical endoscopy, 643
 Electrocautery. *See* Electrosurgical diathermy
 Electrolytes, massive blood transfusions and, 535
 Electrosurgical diathermy, laparoscopic cholecystectomy, 96
 obstructive jaundice after, 321
 Emergency medicine. *See* Trauma care
 Empyema, gallbladder, laparoscopic cholecystectomy in, 273
 Enderectomy
 arterial dilators in, 695
 carotid. *See* Carotid endarterectomy
 Endoscopy
 endoscopic papillotomy with gallbladder in situ, 657
 in esophageal perforation, 112
 laser therapy for upper gastrointestinal hemorrhage, 120
 resident education in surgical endoscopy, 643
 Enteritis, radiation-induced, surgical management, 132
 Enterogastric reflux syndrome, technetium 99m HIDA scintigraphy in management of, 787
 Enterostomal therapists, 1
 Enterovesical fistula
 diagnosis and treatment, 258
 Meckel's diverticulum and, 784
 Enzyme(s), hepatic, severe liver injury and, 395
 Esophagoscopy, in esophageal perforation, 112
 Esophagus

- carcinoma, tracheo-esophageal fistula complicating, 441
 in laryngotracheal trauma, 181
 perforation, diagnosis and management, 112
 upper sphincter, myotomy, for Zenker's diverticulum, 710
 Estrogen receptors, in gastrointestinal adenocarcinoma, immunohistochemical determination, 758
 Extremity, lower
 amputation, predisposing causes, 474
 ischemic gangrene, aortic occlusion and, hemipectomy for, 509
 revascularization, influence of vascular certification on results at one institution, 463
 Extremity, upper, intermittent venous obstruction, 455

F

- Falciform ligament, cysts, abdominal pain and, 779
 Fat embolism, severe pelvic fracture and, 225
 Fecaluria, enterovesical fistula and, 258
 Fibrin gel, intra-abdominal adhesion formation and (rabbit), 590
 Finney, J.M.T., 1
 Fissure in ano, Solcoderm for, 705
 Fistula
 aortoenteric, primary, 53
 enterovesical
 diagnosis and treatment, 258
 Meckel's diverticulum and, 784
 radiation enteritis and, 132
 tracheo-esophageal, complicating esophageal carcinoma, 441
 vesico-diverticular, Meckel's diverticulum and, 784
 Flexor retinaculum, surgical anatomy, 77
 Fonkelsrud, Eric W., 1
 Fowler-Stephens orchiopexy, structural and functional effects (rat), 153
 Fracture(s)
 mandibular, routine cervical spine x-rays in, 369
 pelvic, complications, 225

G

- Gallbladder, empyema, laparoscopic cholecystectomy in, 273
 Gallstones. *See* Cholelithiasis
 Gastric lymphoma, treatment, 409
 Gastric mucosa
 bile acid-induced injury, leukotrienes in (rat), 567
 response to stress, inhibition of afferent vagus nerves and (rat), 699
 Gastric reservoir reduction (bypass), for morbid obesity, influence of anesthetic regimen on patient care, outcome, and hospital charges, 527
 Gastric ulcers, giant, management, 300
 Gastritis, stress-induced. *See* Stress gastritis
 Gastroduodenal artery, aneurysm, massive gastrointestinal hemorrhage and, 618
 Gastroduodenal intussusception, gastric lipoma and, 772
 Gastrointestinal hemorrhage
 lower, subtotal colectomy for, 295
 massive, visceral artery aneurysms and, 618
 primary aortoenteric fistula and, 53
 upper
 endoscopic intervention, 120
 post-traumatic hepatic artery pseudoaneurysm appearing as, 451
 Gastrointestinal tract, adenocarcinoma, estrogen receptor content, immunohistochemical determination, 758
 Gender, vascular complications following intra-aortic balloon pump insertion and, 232
 General surgery, survival of, 17
 Glucose intolerance, in critically ill surgical patients, influence of severity of illness and total parenteral nutrition, 728
 Glutamic oxaloacetic transaminase, serum, severe liver injury and, 395
 Greenfield filter. *See* Vena caval interruption

H

- Hand, surgical anatomy, 72
Hawaii, informed consent statute, 146
Heart, penetrating injuries, survival after emergency department vs. operating room thoracotomy, 329
Hematoma, subcapsular, delayed splenic rupture and, 732
Hematuria, enterovesical fistula and, 258
Hemicorporectomy, for acute aortic occlusion, 509
Hemodialysis, double-lumen subclavian dialysis catheter for acute vascular access, 443
Hemodilution, acute limited normovolemic, intestinal healing in malnourished model and (rabbit), 22
Hemoglobin, preoperative level, surgical outcome and, 92
Hemoptysis, bronchial carcinoid and, 670
Hemorrhage, gastrointestinal. *See* Gastrointestinal hemorrhage
Hepatic artery, pseudoaneurysm, post-traumatic, 451
Hepatorrhaphy, argon beam coagulator, in potential donors, 353
Hernioplasty, prosthetic mesh repair, 255
Herniorrhaphy, two-layer anatomic repair vs. Shouldice repair, 211
Herpes simplex virus, gastroduodenal ulcer disease and, 775
Hypercarbia, effectors of, during experimental pneumoperitoneum, 717
Hypercoagulability, cold-induced, in vitro, 355
Hyperparathyroidism, preclinical, discovery during thyroid surgery, 747
Hyperpyrexia, severe liver injury and, 395
Hypertension
 amputation and, 474
 pulmonary artery. *See* Pulmonary hypertension
Hypothermia, endotoxin and clotting time and, 355
- I**
- Idaho, informed consent statute, 146
Ileostomy, historical aspects and major advancements, 1
Illness severity, influence on glucose intolerance in critically ill surgical patient, 728
Immunohistochemistry, estrogen receptor content of gastrointestinal adenocarcinoma, 758
Infarction
 gastrointestinal, in polyarteritis nodosa, survival of patient with, 167
 myocardial. *See* Myocardial infarction
Infection
 intravascular catheters, coagulase negative *Staphylococcus* epidermidis contamination, 220
 severe pelvic fracture and, 225
 in trauma patient, red cell transfusion and, 104
Informed consent, 146
Inguinal hernia
 prosthetic mesh repair, 255
 Shouldice repair, two-layer anatomic repair vs., 211
Insulin, urinary, pancreas transplant rejection and (rat), 630
Intensive care. *See* Critical care
Intestinal healing, in malnourished model, acute limited normovolemic hemodilution and (rabbit), 22
Intestinal obstruction
 gangrenous cholecystitis and, 284
 phyto bezoar obstruction of Meckel's diverticulum, 61
Intestine, small
 infarction, in polyarteritis nodosa, survival of patient with, 167
 metastases from primary lung carcinoma, 677
 primary malignant melanoma, 418
Intra-aortic balloon pump (IABP), vascular complications, 232
Intussusception, gastroduodenal, gastric lipoma and, 772
Iowa, informed consent statute, 146
Ischemia, intra-aortic balloon pump insertion and, 232
- J**
- Jaundice, obstructive
 absence of intestinal bile and bacterial translocation (rat), 305
 after electrosurgical laparoscopic cholecystectomy, 321
 neutrophil chemotaxis in (rat), 28
- J-pouch Swenson procedure, for ulcerative colitis and familial polyposis coli, 613
- K**
- Kidney disease, end-stage, ischemic nephropathy in, 485
Kidney failure, post-traumatic, peritoneal dialysis for, 378
Kidney transplantation, combined kidney-pancreas transplantation, 136
Kock, Nils G., 1
Kock pouch, 1
- L**
- L-364,718. *See* Cholecystokinin receptor antagonist
Lactic dehydrogenase, severe liver injury and, 395
Laparoscopy
 cholecystectomy. *See* Cholecystectomy, laparoscopic
 diagnostic, in acute appendicitis, 627
Laryngoscopy, in laryngotracheal trauma, 181
Laryngotracheal trauma, 181
Laser therapy
 endoscopic intervention for upper gastrointestinal hemorrhage, 120
 laser thoracoscopy for pleural effusion, 667
 in obstructing/bleeding colorectal cancer, 358
Leiomyosarcoma, rectum, 311
Leukocytosis, postsplenectomy, benign or infection, 387
Leukotrienes, in bile acid-induced gastric mucosal injury (rat), 567
Lipoma, gastric, gastroduodenal intussusception and, 772
Lithotripsy, piezoelectric, for cholelithiasis, 243
Liver
 amebic abscess, management, 315
 blunt trauma, nonoperative management in adult, 551
 cysts, nonparasitic, 755
 function studies, isolated perfused rat liver model, 521
 laceration, argon beam coagulator hepatorrhaphy in potential donors, 353
 mass lesions, preoperative computerized tomographic portography in, 608
 metastatic colorectal carcinoma, complications of hepatic resection for, 88
 severe injury, hepatic enzyme response and hyperpyrexia after, 395
 transplantation, in abdominal situs inversus and dextrocardia, 651
Louisiana, informed consent statute, 146
Lung, metastatic disease, pulmonary resection for, 100
Lung cancer
 small bowel metastases from, 677
 splenic metastases from, 683
Lymphangioma, spleen, 599
Lymphangiomatosis, spleen, 599
Lymphoma
 breast, 792
 gastric, treatment, 409
 rectal, primary, 634
- M**
- McKittrick, Leland S., 1
Magnesium, serum, massive blood transfusions and, 535
Malnutrition, acute limited normovolemic hemodilution and intestinal healing in (rabbit), 22
Mammography
 impact on breast biopsy, 661
 parenchymal pattern, predictive value of biopsy in nonpalpable lesions and, 692
Mandible, fractures, routine cervical spine x-rays in, 369
Martin, Lester W., 1
Mastectomy, modified radical
 one-day hospitalization following, 239
 seroma prevention, 750

Meckel's diverticulum

- phytobezoar obstruction of, 61
- vesico-diverticular fistula and, 784

Median nerve

- compression. *See* Carpal tunnel syndrome
- surgical anatomy, 72, 158

Medicolegal issues, informed consent, 146

Melanoma, small intestine, 418

Metastatic disease

- hepatic colorectal metastasis, complications of hepatic resection for, 88
- pulmonary, metastatectomy for, 100
- small bowel, primary lung carcinoma and, 677
- spleen, primary lung carcinoma and, 683

Methylene blue, in single-duct transareolar microdochoectomy, 404

Microbiology, of peritonitis, 82

Microdochoectomy, single-duct transareolar dye-injection technique, 404

Monoctanoin, rapid dissolution of retained ductal gallstones in T-tube patients, 141

Multiple endocrine neoplasia, thymic carcinoid in, 430

Myocardial infarction, perioperative, risk factors after distal arterial reconstructive procedures, 478

Myocardium, DNA replication in cultured adult human atrial myocardiocytes, 577

Myotomy, upper esophageal sphincter, for Zenker's diverticulum, 710

N

Nausea and vomiting, radiation enteritis and, 132

Needle(s), compound-curved needle for vascular surgery, 458

Needle localization

- in occult breast lesions, 126, 193
- stereotactic, in occult breast lesions, 126

Neodymium:yttrium-aluminum-garnet (Nd:YAG) laser

- endoscopic intervention for upper gastrointestinal hemorrhage, 120
- preresectional therapy for obstructing/bleeding colorectal cancer, 358

Nephropathy, ischemic, in renal insufficiency, 485

Neutrophil(s), chemotactic function, in biliary obstruction (rat), 28

New York, informed consent statute, 146

Nipple discharge, bloody/serosanguineous, single-duct transareolar dye-injection microdochoectomy, 404

Nissen, Rudolph, I

Nutrition, total parenteral, influence on glucose intolerance in critically ill surgical patient, 728

O

Obesity

- morbid, gastric reservoir reduction for, influence of anesthetic regimen on patient care, outcome, and hospital charges, 527
- vascular complications following intra-aortic balloon pump insertion and, 232

Obstruction

- biliary. *See also* Biliary obstruction
- neutrophil chemotaxis in (rat), 28
- intestinal
- gangrenous cholecystitis and, 284
- phytobezoar obstruction of Meckel's diverticulum, 61
- venous, intermittent, upper extremity, 455

Occlusive disease, aorta, hemicolectomy for, 509

Octreotide, in bile-induced acute pancreatitis (dog), 213

Ohio, informed consent statute, 146

Orchiopexy, Fowler-Stephens, structural and functional effects (rat), 153

Oregon, informed consent statute, 146

Oscillation therapy, for pulmonary contusion, 546

Ovary, cystadenoma, giant, benign, mucinous, 400

Oxygen therapy, continuous intra-arterial oxygen monitoring in surgical intensive care unit, 740

P

Pain, abdominal. *See* Abdominal pain

Pancreas

- cystadenoma, 65
- pseudocysts
- operative vs. nonoperative management, 199
- surgical management, 173
- transplantation

- in combination with kidney transplantation, 136
- rejection, early markers (rat), 630

Pancreatectomy, for cystadenoma, 65

Pancreaticoduodenal artery, aneurysm, massive gastrointestinal hemorrhage and, 618

Pancreatico-duodenal trauma, pyloric exclusion with vagotomy in, 557

Pancreaticojejunostomy, lateral, for pancreatic pseudocysts, 173

Pancreatitis

- acute, effect of somatostatin analogue and cholecystokinin receptor antagonist on (dog), 213
- after piezoelectric lithotripsy for cholelithiasis, 243
- massive gastrointestinal hemorrhage in, visceral artery aneurysms and, 618

Parks, Alan G., I

Pediatric population, blunt abdominal trauma, blood transfusion requirements in, 736

Pelvic cancer, enterovesical fistula and, 258

Pelvic fracture, blunt trauma-induced, complications, 225

Pennsylvania, informed consent statute, 146

Peptic ulcer disease

- herpes simplex virus in, 775
- perforated gastroduodenal ulcers related to "crack" cocaine smoking, 293
- PGE₂ in duodenal ulcer complications, 49

Perforation, colorectal, barium enema-induced, 673

Pericardiectomy, in sepsis-induced pulmonary hypertension (pig), 32

Perineal wound packing, 277

Peripheral neuropathy, carpal tunnel syndrome, 72

Peripheral vascular disease. *See* under Vascular disease

Peritoneal dialysis, for post-traumatic renal failure, 378

Peritoneal lavage, diagnostic

- in blunt abdominal trauma, 44
- in traumatic rupture of thoracic aorta, 37

Peritonitis, APACHE II scoring and management strategies, 82

Phytobezoar, obstruction of Meckel's diverticulum, 61

Piezoelectric extracorporeal shockwave lithotripsy, for cholelithiasis, 243

Pleural effusion, laser thoracoscopy for, 667

Pneumaturia, enterovesical fistula and, 258

Pneumonia

- after vascular surgery, preoperative prediction via spirometry, 491
- severe pelvic fracture and, 225

Pneumoperitoneum, experimental, hypercarbia in, 717

Pneumothorax, occult traumatic, immediate tube thoracostomy vs. expectant management, 743

Polyarteritis nodosa, gastrointestinal infarction in, survival of patient with, 167

Polyposis coli, familial, J-pouch Swenson procedure for, 613

Polytetrafluoroethylene bifurcated graft, in aortobifemoral bypass, 506

Potassium, serum, massive blood transfusions and, 535

Pregnancy, outcome, after trauma, 594

Presidential address

- of cigarettes and surgeons, 513
- evolution of continence following total colectomy, I

Prostaglandin(s), PGE₂

- in duodenal ulcer complications, 49
- urinary, pancreas transplant rejection and (rat), 630

Prosthetic mesh repair, inguinal hernia, 255

Protein S deficiency, hereditary functional, with arterial thrombosis, 496

Proximal gastric vagotomy, duodenoplasty plus, duodenogastric reflux and, 647

Pseudoaneurysm

- hepatic artery, post-traumatic, 451

- intra-aortic balloon pump insertion and, 232
- Pseudocyst, pancreatic
 - operative vs. nonoperative management, 199
 - surgical management, 173
- Pulmonary artery, hypertension. *See* Pulmonary hypertension
- Pulmonary contusion, continuous oscillation therapy for, 546
- Pulmonary embolism, vena caval interruption for, 188
- Pulmonary hypertension, sepsis-induced, left ventricular compliance in, pericardiectomy and (pig), 32
- Pyloric exclusion, in management of severe pancreatoduodenal injuries, 557

Q

- Quality assurance, balancing normal appendectomy rate with perforated appendicitis rate, 264

R

- Radiation therapy
 - adjuvant, primary rectal lymphoma, 634
 - enteritis and, surgical management, 132
 - in gastric lymphoma, 409
 - preoperative, for initially unresectable rectal adenocarcinoma, 423
- Radiography
 - chest. *See* Chest x-ray
 - routine cervical spine x-rays in mandibular fractures, 369
- Radionuclide studies
 - technetium 99m-DISIDA, proximal gastric vagotomy plus duodenoplasty and duodenogastric reflux, 647
 - technetium 99m hexamethylpropyleneamineoxide (HMPAO), in acute appendicitis, 761
 - technetium 99m HIDA, in enterogastric reflux syndrome, 787
- Ravitch, Mark M., I
- Reconstructive surgery
 - aortobifemoral bypass, polytetrafluoroethylene bifurcated graft for, 506
 - complex carotid artery reconstruction for traumatic disruption of carotid bulb, 373
- Rectum
 - adenocarcinoma
 - abdominoperineal resection, perineal wound packing technique, 277
 - unresectable, preoperative irradiation and surgery for, 423
 - leiomyosarcoma, 311
 - lymphoma, primary, 634
 - perforation, barium enema-induced, 673
- Reflux
 - duodenogastric, proximal gastric vagotomy plus duodenoplasty and, 647
 - enterogastric reflux syndrome, technetium 99m HIDA scintigraphy in management of, 787
- Renal artery, stenosis, in renal insufficiency, 485
- Renal insufficiency, ischemic nephropathy in, 485
- Respiratory distress syndrome, adult
 - after vascular surgery, preoperative prediction via spirometry, 491
 - severe pelvic fracture and, 225

S

- Sepsis
 - pulmonary artery hypertension and, left ventricular compliance in, pericardiectomy and (pig), 32
 - stress gastritis and. *See* Stress gastritis
- Seroma, after modified radical mastectomy, prevention of, 750
- Shock
 - hemorrhagic, abdominal vascular trauma and, 622
 - stress gastritis and. *See* Stress gastritis
- Shouldice herniorrhaphy, two-layer anatomic repair vs., 211
- Sodium, serum, massive blood transfusions and, 535
- Solcoderm, for acute anal fissure, 705

- Somatostatin analogue. *See* Octreotide
- Sphincterotomy, endoscopic, biliary bacteriology after, 324
- Spine, cervical, radiographic evaluation, in mandibular fractures, 369
- Spirometry, preoperative, prediction of pulmonary complications after vascular surgery, 491
- Spleen
 - collateral perfusion pressure during splenic artery occlusion, 504
 - lymphangioma/lymphangiomatosis, 599
 - metastases from primary lung carcinoma, 683
 - rupture, delayed, 340
 - subcapsular hematoma as predictor of, 732
 - traumatic injury, splenectomy for, leukocytosis after, 387
- Splenectomy, leukocytosis after, benign or infection, 387
- Splenic artery
 - back pressure, 504
 - occlusion, spleen collateral perfusion pressure during, 504
- Stab wounds, lower left chest, celiotomy in, detection of occult diaphragm injuries, 364
- Staphylococcus epidermidis, slime and nonslime-forming, contamination of IV catheters, 220
- Stapling devices, double-staple technique in colorectal anastomosis, 270
- Stenosis, renal artery, in renal insufficiency, 485
- Stereotaxic breast biopsy, 126
- Strauss, Alfred A., I
- Stress gastritis
 - inhibition of afferent vagus nerves decreases gastric stress lesions (rat), 699
 - prevention, topical UWS (University of Wisconsin cold-storage solution) (rat), 250
- Stroke. *See* Cerebrovascular accident
- Subclavian artery, right, anomalous origin, 502
- Substance abuse, "crack" cocaine smoking, perforated gastroduodenal ulcer and, 293
- Surgical outcome, in nontransfused anemic patient, preoperative hemoglobin level and, 92

T

- Technetium 99m. *See* Radionuclide studies
- Testis, structure and function, Fowler-Stephens orchiopexy and (rat), 153
- Texas, informed consent statute, 146
- Thoracoscopy, laser, for pleural effusion, 667
- Thoracostomy, tube. *See* Tube thoracostomy
- Thoracotomy, emergency department, in penetrating cardiac injuries, 329
- Thromboembolism
 - pulmonary, vena caval interruption for, 188
 - severe pelvic fracture and, 225
- Thrombosis, arterial, functional protein S deficiency and, 496
- Thymic carcinoid, in multiple endocrine neoplasia, 430
- Tissue preservation solution. *See* University of Wisconsin cold-storage solution
- Tracheo-esophageal fistula, complicating esophageal carcinoma, 441
- Tracheostomy, early, in blunt, multiple organ trauma, 346
- Transfusion therapy
 - autotransfusion in trauma, comparison of two systems, 562
 - blood transfusion requirements in children with blunt abdominal trauma, 736
 - massive blood transfusion, electrolyte and acid-base changes, 535
 - packed red cells, in trauma patient, infection after, 104
- Transplantation
 - combined kidney-pancreas transplantation, 136
 - liver, in abdominal situs inversus and dextrocardia, 651
 - pancreas, rejection, early markers (rat), 630
- Trauma. *See also* Trauma care
 - abdominal. *See* Abdominal trauma
 - blunt
 - delayed splenic rupture, 340
 - diaphragm rupture, 334
 - injuries of abdominal aorta, 350

- multiple organ, early tracheostomy in, 346
- pelvic fracture complications, 225
- coagulopathy in, cold-induced hypercoagulability in vitro, 355
- infection after, red cell transfusions and, 104
- laryngotracheal, 181
- post-traumatic hepatic artery pseudoaneurysm, 451
- renal failure after, peritoneal dialysis for, 378
- stab wounds of lower left chest, celiotomy for, detection of occult diaphragm injuries, 364
- traumatic rupture of thoracic aorta, treatment priorities, 37
- Trauma care
 - argon beam coagulator hepatorrhaphy in potential donors, 353
 - autotransfusion, comparison of two systems, 562
 - blunt trauma of diaphragm, 334
 - complex carotid artery reconstruction for traumatic disruption of carotid bulb, 373
 - computed tomography and diagnostic peritoneal lavage in stable, blunt abdominal trauma, 44
 - continuous oscillation therapy for pulmonary contusion, 546
 - early tracheostomy in blunt, multiple organ trauma, 346
 - emergency central venous catheterization during resuscitation, 108
 - laryngotracheal injury, 181
 - nonoperative management of adult blunt hepatic trauma, 551
 - occult traumatic pneumothorax, 743
 - pancreaticoduodenal injuries, pyloric exclusion with vagotomy for, 557
 - penetrating cardiac injuries, survival after emergency department vs. operating room thoracotomy, 329
 - pregnancy outcome after trauma, 594
 - red cell transfusions and postinjury infection, 104
 - splenectomy, leukocytosis after, benign or infection, 387
 - subcapsular hematoma as predictor of delayed splenic rupture, 732
 - traumatic rupture of thoracic aorta, treatment priorities, 37
- Tube thoracostomy, immediate, in occult traumatic pneumothorax, 743
- Tumors. *See also* specific organs; specific tumors
 - bronchial carcinoid, 670
 - gastric lymphoma, 409
 - giant, benign, mucinous cystadenoma of ovary, 400
 - liver, preoperative computerized tomographic portography in, 608
 - pancreatic cystadenoma, 65
- Turnbull, Rupert B., Jr., 1

U

- Ulcerative colitis, J-pouch Swenson procedure for, 613
- Ulcers/ulceration
 - duodenal. *See* Duodenal ulcer; Peptic ulcer disease
 - gastroduodenal
 - herpes simplex virus and, 775
 - perforated, "crack" cocaine smoking and, 293
 - giant gastric ulcers, management, 300
- Ultrasonography
 - portable, in critical care, 391
 - renal duplex sonography, in ischemic nephropathy, 485
- United Osteomy Association, 1
- University of Wisconsin cold-storage solution (UWS), topical application, prevention of stress gastritis (rat), 250
- Urinary tract infection, severe pelvic fracture and, 225
- Urine, early markers of pancreas transplant rejection (rat), 630
- Utsunomiya, Joji, 1

V

- Vagotomy, proximal gastric, duodenoplasty plus, duodenogastric reflux and, 647
- Vagus nerve, afferent, inhibition of, gastric mucosal response to stress and (rat), 699
- Vascular access, double-lumen subclavian dialysis catheter for acute vascular access, 443

- Vascular disease, peripheral amputation in, 474
- vascular complications following intra-aortic balloon pump insertion and, 232
- Vascular surgery
 - aortobifemoral bypass, polytetrafluoroethylene bifurcated graft for, 506
 - complex carotid artery reconstruction for traumatic disruption of carotid bulb, 373
 - compound-curved needle for, 458
 - coronary artery bypass, cerebrovascular accidents after, 584
 - distal arterial reconstructive procedures, risk factors for perioperative myocardial infarction, 478
 - endarterectomy with arterial dilators, 695
 - epidural anesthesia and analgesia in aortic surgery, 470
 - influence of vascular certification on lower extremity revascularization at one institution, 463
 - microvascular anastomosis, new method, 722
 - modified vascular clamp, 484
 - postoperative pulmonary complications, preoperative prediction via spirometry, 491
- Vascular trauma
 - abdominal, 622
 - traumatic disruption of carotid bulb, complex carotid artery reconstruction for, 373
- Vena cava, inferior, traumatic injury, 622
- Vena caval interruption, for acute pulmonary thromboembolism, 188
- Venous obstruction, intermittent, upper extremity, 455
- Ventricle, left, compliance, in sepsis-induced pulmonary artery hypertension, pericardiotomy and (pig), 32

W

- Warren, Richard, 1
- Washington, informed consent statute, 146
- Wound care, perineal wound packing technique after abdominoperineal resection, 277
- Wound healing, intestinal healing in malnourished model, acute limited normovolemic hemodilution and (rabbit), 22
- Wound infection
 - intra-aortic balloon pump insertion and, 232
 - postappendectomy, selective vs. routine antibiotic prophylaxis and, 280
 - severe pelvic fracture and, 225
- Wrist
 - surgical anatomy, 72
 - surgical zones, 77, 158

Z

- Zenker's diverticulum, cricopharyngeus myotomy for, 710

